# RESIDENTIAL LITIGATION CASE STUDIES

APPRAISAL INSTITUTE - SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA CHAPTER
51<sup>ST</sup> ANNUAL LITIGATION SEMINAR

CHARLES BAKER, SRA, AI-RRS APPRAISALPROS.COM, INC.

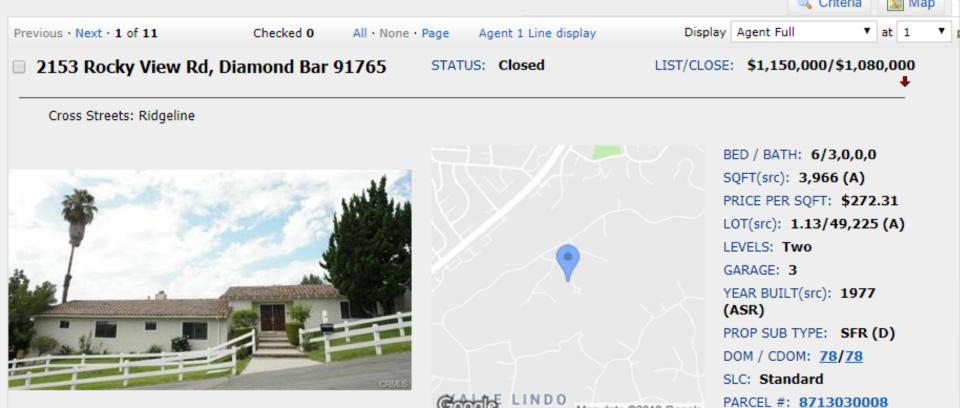


## CASE SUMMARY

- Tow vs Huang / Diamond Bar, CA
- Starz vs Dunlap / Malibu, CA
- Ocean Tower Housing Corp vs NCB / Santa Monica, CA
- In RE: Hollister / Los Angeles, CA

## Tow vs. Huang

- SFR, The Country / Diamond Bar
- Arbitration matter / unpermitted deck / duty to disclose
- Causes of action: fraud, negligence, false advertising
- Expert testimony: functional obsolescence, cost to cure, data integrity



Map data @2018 Google

LISTING ID: TR12144738

DESCRIPTION

1 / 22

Huge and usable backyard home, located in " The Country " a 24 hours guarded gate community, with panoramic view of the green belt mountain, 6 bedrooms ( one being use as office ) main floor had double door entry in to the greating area, four bedroom including master suite, a spacious kitchen with built in stove on the island, tile floors. Bedroom used as an office includes built in shelves/cabinet. Downstairs includes 2 bedroom + a huge bonus room with bar. New large deck perfect for entertaining, deep balconies to relax and enjoy the breathtaking view. newer paint and new carpet, hard to find flat and usable backyard with room to built tennis court or swimming pool, lots of of potential.

EXCLUSIONS: INCLUSIONS:











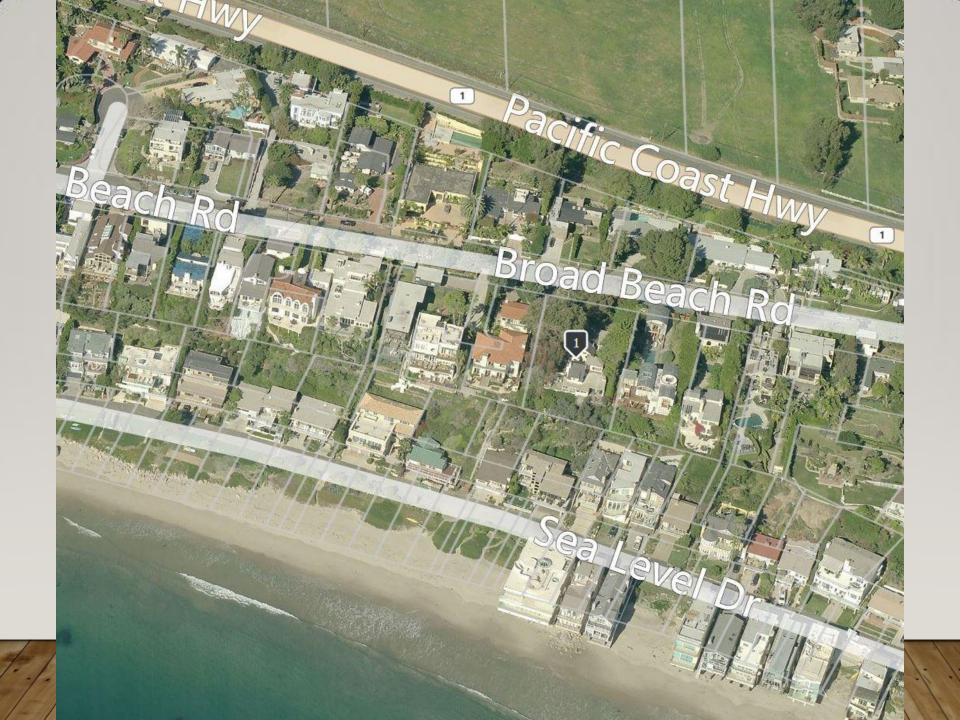


## STARZ VS DUNLAP

- SFR plus two lots, Broad Beach, Malibu
- Retrospective valuation to 2009
- Causes of action: injunctive relief, to set aside fraudulent instrument, etc.
- Underlying case: \$3,054,000 judgment in favor of plaintiff



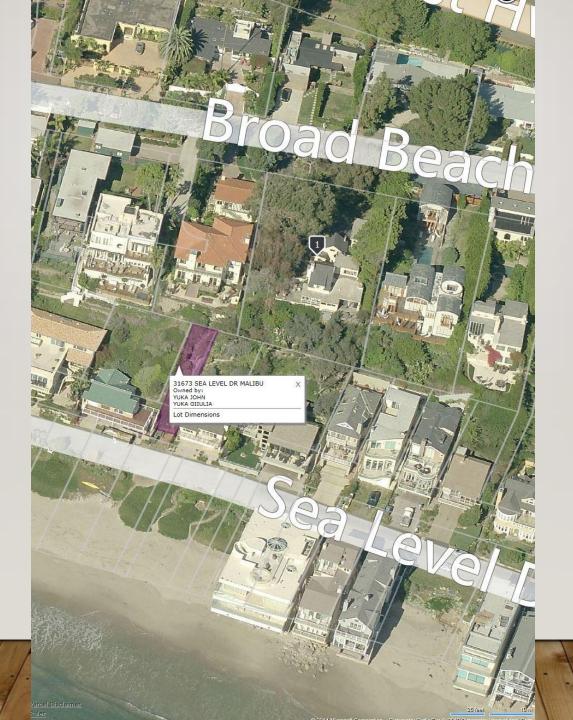


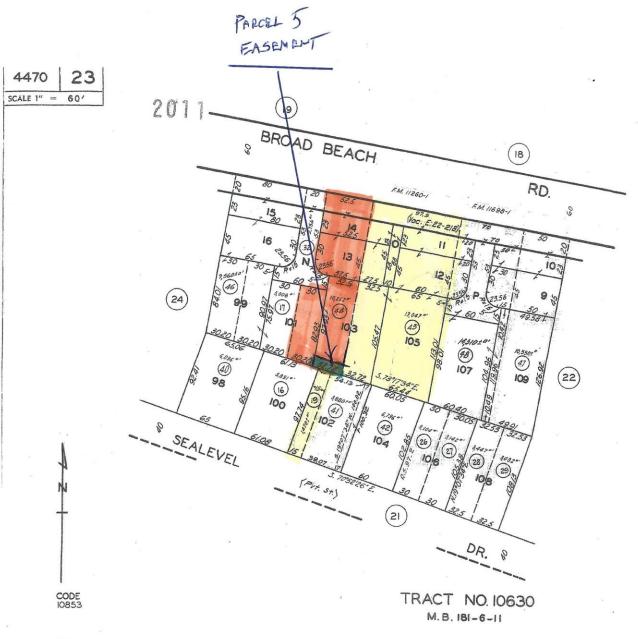




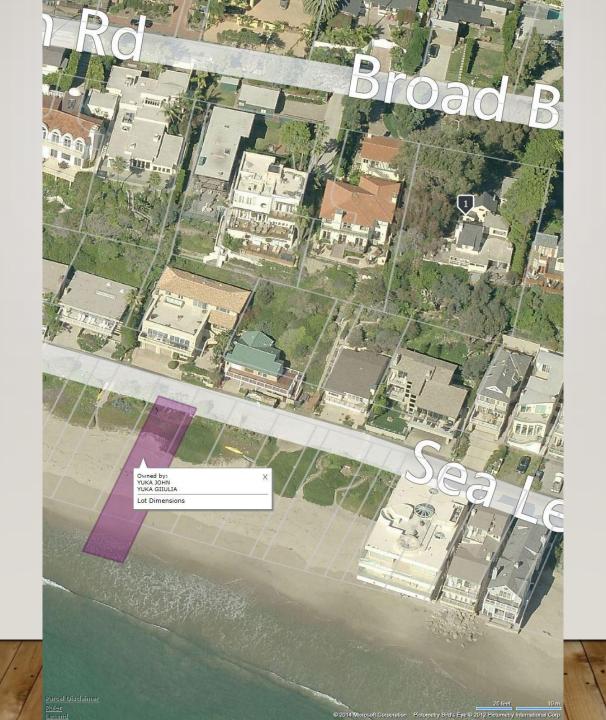








REVISE:
9-23-5E
3-18-65
9-21-59
8-5-6
600280105
690218
720112
74018
74018
650726808-84
67088-10800200
2010092802003001-1



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ITEM	SUBJECT	COMPARABLE	10.1	COMPARABLE	MO 2	A THE STREET AND A STREET AND A STREET AND A			
Address 31620 Broa	d Beach Road	31522 Broad Beach F	September 1997 and the Administration of the Contract of the C	31504 Victoria Point	The state of the s	COMPARABLE NO. 3			
Malibu, Ca. 90265		Malibu, Cs. 90265	10000	Malibu, Ca. 90265	rua.	31529 Victoria Point			
Proximity to Subject		1/8th mile east	A STORY	1/4 mile east		Malibu, Ca. 90265			
Days on Market	N/A	320	-	198		1/4 mile east			
Sales Price	\$ N/A	13	3,200,000	Car ex care	3,200,000	74 8 2.675			
Sales Price/Sq. Ft.	\$ N/A /Sq. Ft.	\$ 962.12 /Sq. Ft.		3 934.58 /Sq. P		The second secon	2,675,00		
Data/Verit. Source(s)					tion Title Co.	MLS/Brokers/Inspection, Title Co			
VALUE ADJUSTMENTS	DESCRIPTION	DESCRIPTION	+(-)\$ Adjust.	DESCRIPTION					
Date of Sale/Tims	7/28/09	11/19/09	75.75	11/19/09	+(-)\$ Adjust.	DESCRIPTION 3/5/09	+(-)\$ Adjus		
Location	Broad Beach	Broad Beach		Broad Beach	<del></del>	Carpina artesta			
Site Size	47 Acres	12 Acres	+87 500	.21 Acres	LEE DOO	Broad Beach .18 Acres			
Site View	Ocean	Ocean		Ocean	100,000	The second secon	+72,50		
Age	1935/1946	1972/remodel		1976/remodel	1	Ocean 1977/remodel			
Condition	Average	Superior	-250.000	Superior	250 000	Superior	200.00		
Above Grade	Total : Bdrms: Baths	Total : Bdms: Baths		Total : Bdyms : Baths	200,000	Total : Bdrms : Eaths	-250,00		
Room Count	6 3 3	3 3.5		5 4		1			
Gross Living Area	2,186 Sq. R.	3,326 Sq. Pt.	-171,000	THE RESIDENCE OF THE PARTY OF T	-185,700	The second secon	104.60		
leating/Cooling	Central/average	Central/good	The second second second second	Central/good	A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR	Central/good	+94,50		
Barage/Carport	2 car detached	2 car garage		2 car garage	3,000	the second secon	-5,00		
Porches, Patlo,	Typical	Typical		Typical		2 car garage Typical			
Pacis, etc.	No pool	No pool		No pool	1	No pool			
Special Energy Efficient Items	None	None		None		Title 24	-25,00		
Other Feature	Beach Lot	None	+50,000	None	+50,000	Mana	+50,000		
Other Feature	None	None	OR INCHASOM AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY OF THE	Direct beach access		None			
tet Adl. (total)	and the second	T+ X-:8	-288,500	contraction of the second of t	-325,700	pro-market protection of the contract of the c	00.00		
ndicated Value of Subject		Net: 9.0 % Gross: 17.5 % \$	2,911,500	Net: 10.2 %	2,874,300	Net: 2.4 %			

	Subject	Adjustment factor	Comp #1	Adjustment:	Comp #2	Adjustments	Comp #3	Adjustments	Comp #4	Adjustments	Comp #5	Adjustments	Comp #6	Adjustments
Address	31620 Broad Beach		31529 Victoria Point		31536 Victoria Point		31610 Broad Beach		31368 Broad Beac		31412 Broad Beach		32628 Pacific Coas	
APN	4470-023-043		4470-017-050		4470-017-029		4470-023-047		4470-016-017		4470-017-069		4473-015-011	
Additional APN	4470-023-019		None		None		4470-022-009		None		None		None	
Additional APN ("excluded from lot area")	*4470-001-021*		None		None		None		None		None		None	
Sale price				\$2,675,000		\$4,900,000		\$5,700,000		\$11,000,000		\$13,000,000		\$7,400,000
Date of sale			3/5/2009		12/16/2008		9/7/2009		5/19/2009		9/12/2008	-\$650,000	5/13/2009	
Property rights [Fee simple in PUD / Fee simple /	Fee Simple in PUD		Fee Simple in PUD		Fee Simple in PUD		Fee Simple in PUD		Fee Simple in PUD		Fee Simple in PUD		Fee Simple	
Financing			\$1,738,760 1st		Cash		Casn		Cash		Cash		Cash	
Traffic influence [0=no / 1=yes]	0	<i>-\$750,000</i>	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	1	\$750,000
Location [0=2nd row bluff / 1=front row bluff / 2=	0	\$2,500,000	0	\$0	1	-\$2,500,000	0	\$0	2	-\$5,000,000	2	-\$5,000,000	1	-\$2,500,000
Usable site area [SF]	20,517	<b>\$50</b>	5,520	\$749,850	3,500	\$850,850	10,596	\$496,050	5,500	\$750,850	10,000	\$525,850	21,000	-\$24,150
Frontage [LF]	98.16	\$10,000	66	\$321,600	45	\$531,600	49.9	\$482,600	40	\$581,600	59.42	\$387,400	62.5	\$356,600
View span [1=45/2=90/3=135/4=180 deg]	4	\$600,000	3	\$600,000	2	\$1,200,000	4	\$0	4	\$0	4	\$0	3	\$600,000
View object [0=blue water / 1=white water]	0	\$100,000	0	\$0	1	-\$100,000	0	\$0	1	-\$100,000	1	-\$100,000	0	\$0
Beach access [0=public / 1=semi-priv / 2=priv]	2	\$1.500,000	1	\$1,500,000	1	\$1,500,000	2	\$0	2	\$0	2	\$0	2	\$0
Gated community [0=no / 1=yes]	0	\$25,000	1	-\$25,000	1	-\$25,000	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0	0	\$0
Flag lot [0=no / 1=yes]	0	-\$100,000	1	\$100,000	0	\$0	0	\$0	1	\$100,000	0	\$0	0	\$0
Quality [1=low / 2=mid / 3=high ("GLA spread)]	1	<b>1</b> 50	2	\$31,500	2	-\$43,450	2	-\$57,400	2	-\$26,900	3	-\$278,800	2	-\$64,550
Condition [1=fair / 2=avg / 3=good / 4=exc]	1	\$500,000	3	-\$1,000,000	2	-\$500,000	2	-\$500,000	4	-\$1,500,000	4	-\$1,500,000	2	-\$500,000
Bedrooms [#]	3	\$15,000	3	\$0	5	-\$30,000	4	-\$15,000	3	\$0	6	-\$45,000	2	\$15,000
Full baths [#]	3	\$15,000	2	\$15,000	4	-\$15,000	3	\$0	2	\$15,000	6	-\$45,000	3	\$0
Half baths [#]	0	<b>\$</b> 7,500	0	\$0	1	-\$7,500	0	\$0	1	-\$7,500	1	-\$7,500	0	\$0
Living area – main house [SF]	2,186	\$250	1,556	\$157,500	3,055	-\$217,250	3,334	-\$287,000	2,724	-\$134,500	4,974	-\$697,000	3,477	-\$322,750
Living area – guest house [SF]	664	\$200	0	\$132,800	0	\$132,800	990	-\$65,200	1,276	-\$122,400	0	\$132,800	1,626	-\$192,400
Garage [#]	2	\$15,000	2	\$0	2	\$0	3	-\$15,000	2	\$0	3	-\$15,000	4	-\$30,000
Pool [0=no / 1=yes or 1]	0	\$100,000	0	\$0	0	\$0	1	-\$100,000	0	\$0	1	-\$100,000	0	\$0
ADJUSTED SALE PRICE			Comp #1	\$5,258,250	Comp #2	\$5,677,050	Comp #3	\$5,639,050	Comp #4	\$5,556,150	Comp #5	\$5,607,750	Comp #6	\$5,487,750
(GLA spread)			630		-869		-1148		-538		-2788		-1291	
UNADJUSTED SALES PRICE RANGE =	\$2,675,000	to	\$13,000,000											
MEAN UNADJUSTED SALES PRICE =	<b>\$7,837,500</b>													
ADJUSTED SALES PRICE RANGE =	<b>\$</b> 5,258,250	to	\$5,677,050											
MEAN ADJUSTED SALES PRICE =	\$5,467,650													

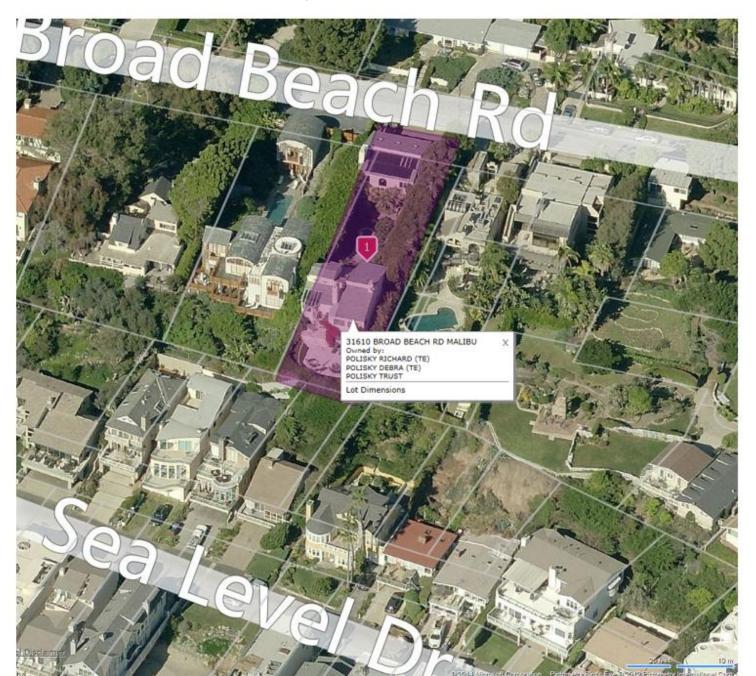
#### Comparable #1 – Aerial view



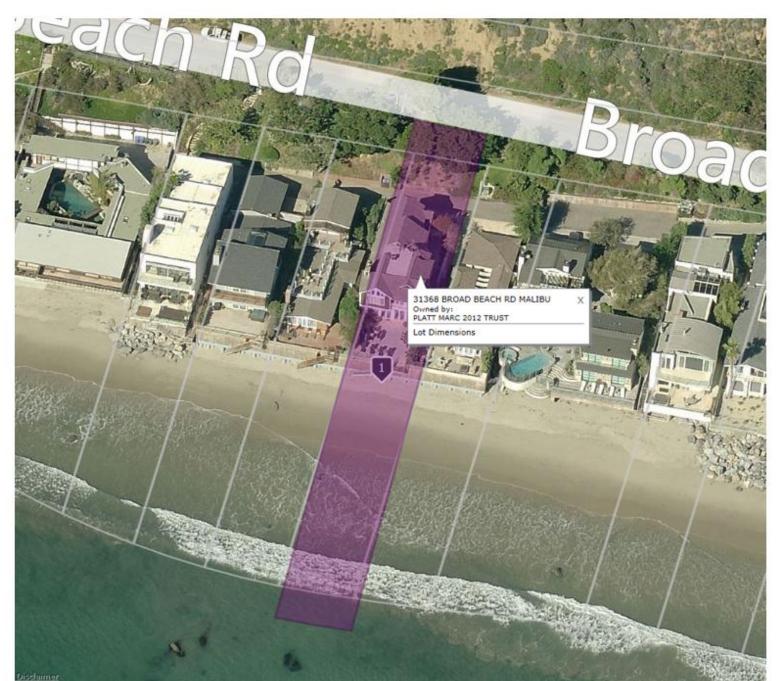
#### Comparable #2 – Aerial view



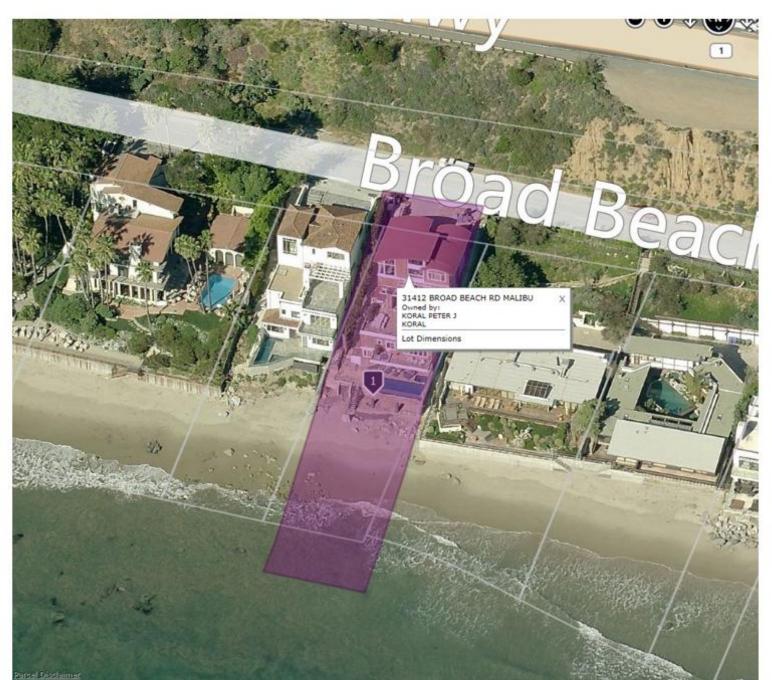
#### Comparable #3 – Aerial view



#### Comparable #4 – Aerial view



#### Comparable #5 – Aerial view

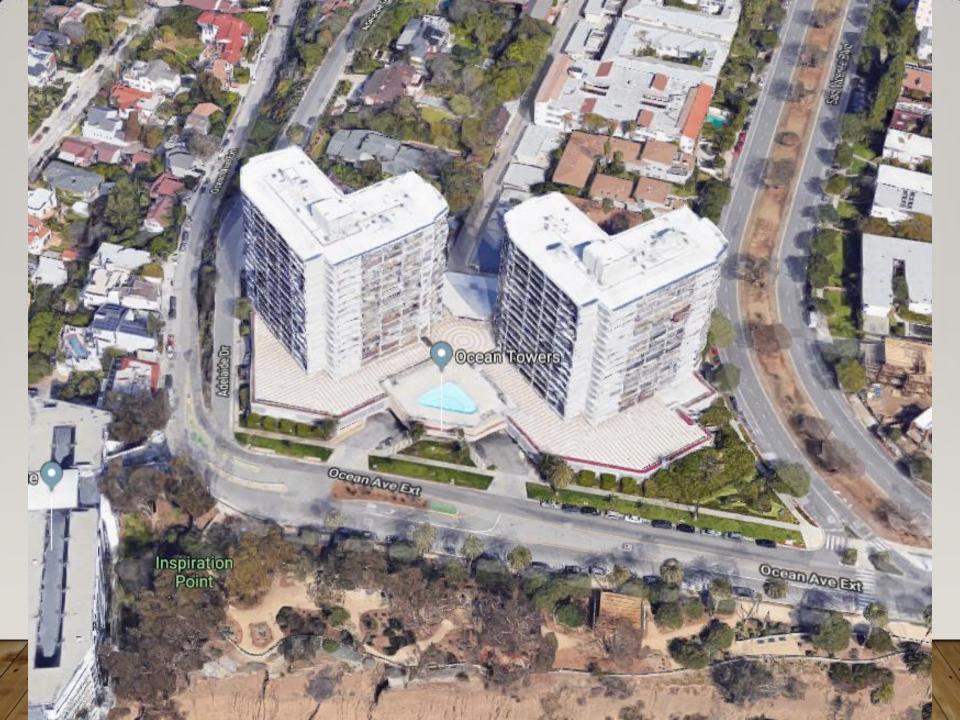


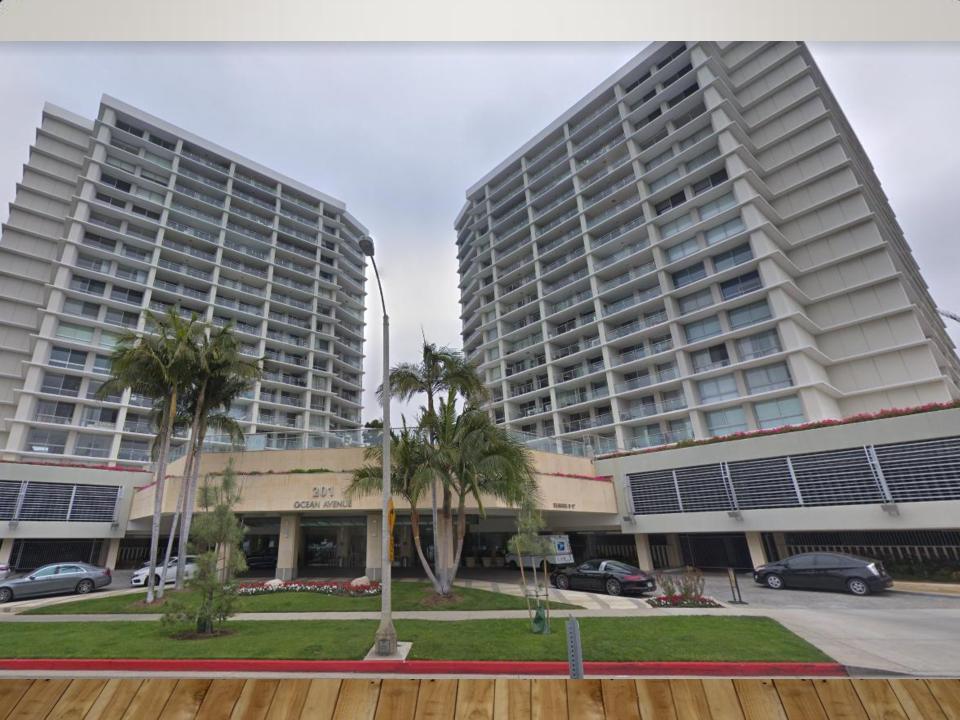
#### Comparable #6 – Aerial view

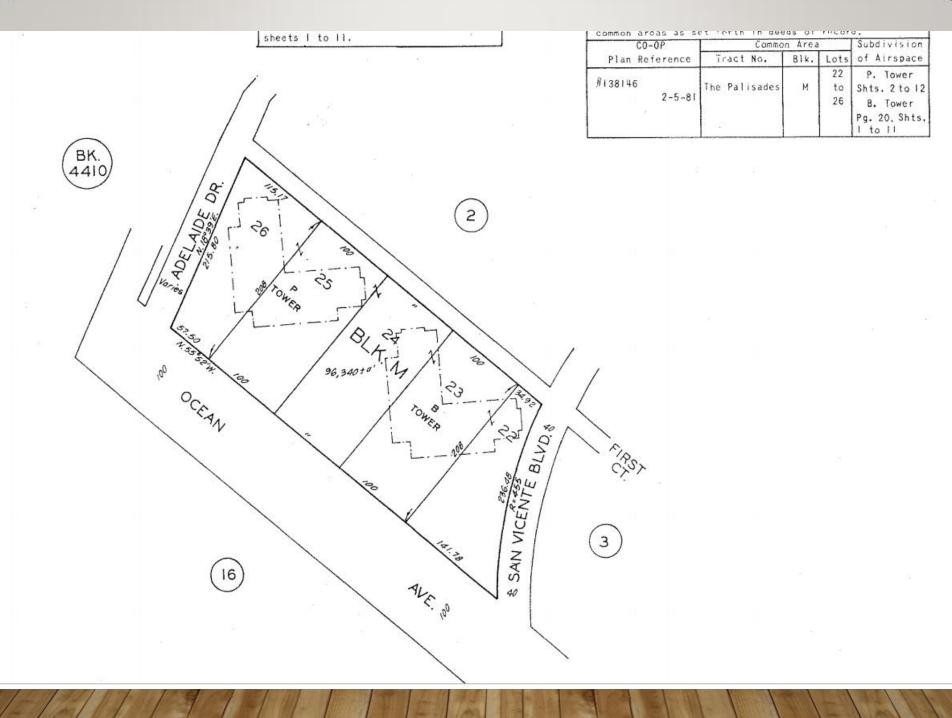


## OCEAN TOWERS HOUSING VS NCB

- Valuation of three cooperative units in the Ocean Towers complex, Ocean Ave, Santa Monica
- Retrospective / three dates of value
- Cause of action: declaratory relief, breach of contract, intentional interference with contract, conversion







## **UNIT #904P**

## • 3<sup>rd</sup> party valuations:

```
04/12/10 $1,350,000 (very good)
01/23/10 $1,400,000 (very good)
08/19/10 $1,350,000 (very good)
10/30/10 $1,700,000 (full remodel)
```

#### Baker valuations:

```
05/01/11 $1,210,000 (gutted)
05/01/13 $1,676,000 (remodeled)
11/13/14 $1,875,000 (remodeled)
```

## **UNIT 1705P**

## • 3<sup>rd</sup> party valuations:

```
02/22/10 $585,000 (good)
04/12/10 $625,000 (average)
08/19/10 $660,000 (good / remodel)
10/31/10 $700,000 (good / remodel)
12/13/12 $425,000 (average)
```

#### Baker valuations:

```
10/01/10 $460,000 (gutted)
05/01/13 $740,000 (remodeled)
11/13/14 $843,000 (remodeled)
```

# **UNIT 1809P**

#### • 3<sup>rd</sup> party valuations:

```
• 06/18/09
                  $1,360,000 (excellent)
 12/12/09
                  $2,200,000 (excellent)
 02/22/10
                   $1,450,000 (good)
 04/14/10
                   $1,500,000 (good)
 08/19/10
                   $1,900,000 (excellent – "designer grade")
 10/31/10
                  $2,400,000 (excellent
 12/18/11
                  $1,500,000 (gutted / fixer)
 12/31/12
                   $1,600,000 (gutted / fixer)
```

#### Baker valuations:

```
10/01/10 $1,530,000 (gutted)
05/01/13 $2,036,000 (remodeled)
11/13/14 $2,195,000 (remodeled)
```

## MARKET VALUE

- Regression analysis III observations
- Independent variables square footage, condition, floor number, view dispersion and object of view, ownership type
   & days since sale.

 Value by Multi-linear Regression:
 \$1,798,739

 R² & Adjusted R²:
 87.9% / 87.2%

 Average Absolute Residuals & CV:
 19.3% / 23.9%

 Standard Error of Regression:
 \$394,274

 Over-all Confidence Rating:
 Good

Total Indicated Value by the Direct Comparison Approach: \$1,798,739

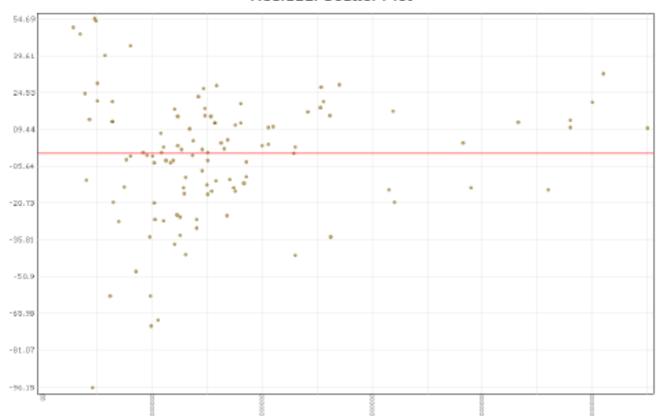
Final Opinion of Value (Rounded)

\$1,799,000

The effective date of this value is 11/13/2014.

#### Qualification of the Market Model

#### Residual Scatter Plot



## RENTAL VALUE

- Rental data frame = 96 records in Ocean Towers
- Furnished vs unfurnished  $\Delta$  \$1.60 to \$2.00 per SF over the survey period





